NORTHERN OIL AND GAS

ANNUAL REPORT 2022





Northern Oil and Gas Annual Report 2022

Foreword

The *Northern Oil and Gas Annual Report* is prepared in accordance with section 109 of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act* which states:

The Minister shall, within ninety days after the end of each year, cause to be prepared a report with respect of the administration of this Act during that year, and shall cause the report to be laid before each House of Parliament on any of the first fifteen days on which that House is sitting after the day the report is prepared.

Responsibility for the management of oil and gas resources on Crown lands in the Northwest Territories, Nunavut and Northern offshore is administered by the Petroleum and Mineral Resources Management Directorate under the mandate of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act* by:

- Granting and managing Crown exploration and production rights;
- Administering the public register of northern petroleum interests and instruments; and,
- Governing rights issuance, the financial administration of interests, benefits, environmental considerations and royalty management.

Information about northern petroleum resource management regime and the program can be found at: www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1100100036087/1538585604719.



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Minister's Message

As required by the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*, the Government of Canada tables before Parliament an annual report on the administration of the Act in the Northwest Territories, Nunavut, and northern offshore, for the calendar year ending on December 31.

Over the past year, while oil and gas activities in Canada's Arctic offshore remained suspended, Crown–Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada continued to collaborate with Indigenous and territorial partners on climate- and science-based reports for the Western and Eastern Arctic. The reports will be published later this year.

Moving forward, the Government of Canada will continue to collect scientific data and Indigenous knowledge in cooperation with northern partners to inform future decisions concerning the development of oil and gas resources in Canada's Arctic offshore.

I invite you to read this report for further details on Canada's northern oil and gas resources sector for 2022, including royalty management, consultations, environmental considerations, financial administration of interests, and the disposition of interests.

The Honourable Dan Vandal, P.C., M.P.
Minister of Northern Affairs, PrairiesCan and CanNor



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CANADA PETROLEUM RESOURCES ACT ACTIVITIES

Current Disposition of Interests

The Government of Canada maintains a public registry of petroleum interests and instruments registered under Part VIII of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*. This registry is the official record of rights holders, and any transfer of rights or change of ownership must be registered.

More information is available at https://www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1100100036364/1583277191056.

Table 1: Exploration Licences as of December 31, 2022

| Licence | Area (in hectares) | Representative | Effective Date | End of Period 1 | Expiry Date ² | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Beaufort | Beaufort Sea | | | | | | |
| EL317 ¹ | 105,150 | BP Canada Energy Development Company | 5 Oct 1986 | N/A | N/A | | |
| EL329 ¹ | 339,434 | BP Canada Energy Development Company | 5 Sep 1987 | N/A | N/A | | |
| EL476 | 205,321 | Imperial Oil Resources Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 31 Jul 2019 | 31 Jul 2019 | | |
| EL477 | 202,380 | Imperial Oil Resources Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 30 Sep 2018 | 30 Sep 2020 | | |
| EL478 | 205,359 | BP Exploration Operating Company Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 30 Sep 2018 | 30 Sep 2020 | | |
| EL479 | 203,635 | BP Exploration Operating Company Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 30 Sep 2018 | 30 Sep 2020 | | |
| EL481 | 205,946 | Chevron Canada Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 31 Aug 2019 | 31 Aug 2021 | | |
| EL483 | 196,497 | ConocoPhillips Canada Resources Corp. | 1 Sep 2012 | 30 Sep 2018 | 30 Sep 2020 | | |
| EL485 | 29,350 | Franklin Petroleum Canada Limited | 1 Sep 2012 | 31 Aug 2019 | 31 Aug 2021 | | |
| EL488 | 24,574 | Franklin Petroleum Canada Limited | 6 Mar 2013 | 5 Mar 2020 | 5 Mar 2022 | | |
| EL489 | 35,544 | Franklin Petroleum Canada Limited | 6 Mar 2013 | 5 Mar 2019 | 5 Mar 2022 | | |
| EL491 | 100,677 | Franklin Petroleum Canada Limited | 6 Mar 2013 | 5 Mar 2020 | 5 Mar 2022 | | |
| EL496 | 14,820 | Franklin Petroleum Canada Limited | 1 Jun 2014 | 31 May 2021 | 31 May 2023 | | |

¹ Under work prohibition order P.C. 1987-2265 pursuant to section 12 of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*.

² In the Arctic Offshore, terms of existing Licences as well as oil and gas activities are suspended under Order in Council P.C. 2022-274 pursuant to subsection 12(1) of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*. Time remaining on licences (time between the coming into force of the Order and the expiry date of the suspended licences) will resume once the Order is repealed. The date of coming into force of the Order is July 30, 2019.



Table 2: Land disposition as of December 31, 2022

In Hectares

| Region | Exploration Licence | Significant Discovery Licence | Production Licence | Former Rights ¹ | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Arctic Islands of Nunavut | 0 | 327,981 0 | | 0 | 327,981 |
| Eastern Arctic Offshore | 0 | 11,184 | 11,184 0 | | 11,184 |
| Beaufort Sea | 1,868,687 | 224,623 | 0 | 0 | 2,093,310 |
| Norman Wells Proven Area | 0 | 0 | 0 | 654 | 654 |
| Total (in hectares) | 1,868,687 | 563,788 | 0 | 654 | 2,433,129 |

By Interest Type (number of licences)

| Region | Exploration Licence | Significant Discovery Licence | Production Licence | Former Rights ¹ | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Arctic Islands of Nunavut | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Eastern Arctic Offshore | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Beaufort Sea | 13 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 61 |
| Norman Wells Proven Area | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| Total | 13 | 69 | 0 | 6 | 88 |

¹ Permits and/or leases issued under former legislative regimes and continued in force pursuant to subsection 112(2) of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*.

Rights issuance

In December 2016, the Government of Canada announced a moratorium on new oil and gas rights issuance in the Arctic offshore, subject to a five-year science-based review. The Government of Canada worked with Northern Partners to co-develop a climate and marine science-based review in the Arctic offshore. Canada has completed the collaborative work with Northern Indigenous organizations and territorial governments to jointly administer the review, taking into account marine and climate change science. The science-based review committees co-developed new research for an Arctic offshore-wide resources assessment, an assessment of greenhouse gas emissions from potential offshore oil and gas development in the Beaufort Sea, and a survey of Arctic offshore well containment and control capabilities. The objective of the collaborative review process was to assess the potential impact from Arctic offshore oil and gas exploration and development.

Reports of the review process in the western Arctic offshore and eastern Arctic offshore were co-developed by the Government of Canada, Northern Indigenous organizations and territorial governments. They were supplemented by the foundational research and information gathering that was completed as part of the Beaufort Regional Environmental Assessment and the Eastern Arctic Strategic Environmental Assessment, and included new climate and marine information. The reports will inform next steps related to the moratorium.



Finally, the Government of Canada is continuing to negotiate a Beaufort Sea oil and gas comanagement and revenue-sharing agreement with the Government of Yukon, the Government of Northwest Territories and the Inuvialuit Regional Corporation.

Prohibition Order in Canadian Arctic Offshore Waters

On October 4, 2018, Canada announced "Next Steps on Future Arctic Oil and Gas Development," committing Canada to suspend the terms of existing licences in the Arctic offshore to preserve existing rights for the duration of the moratorium on new oil and gas rights issuance in the Arctic offshore. Subsequently, on July 30, 2019, the Governor in Council issued an *Order Prohibiting Certain Activities in Arctic Offshore Waters*. The Order prohibited any person, including an interest owner of a licence, to commence or continue any work or activity authorized under the *Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act* on the frontier lands that are situated in Canadian Arctic offshore waters and in respect of which the Minister of Northern Affairs has administrative responsibility for natural resources. The Order continues to be renewed while the moratorium is in place.

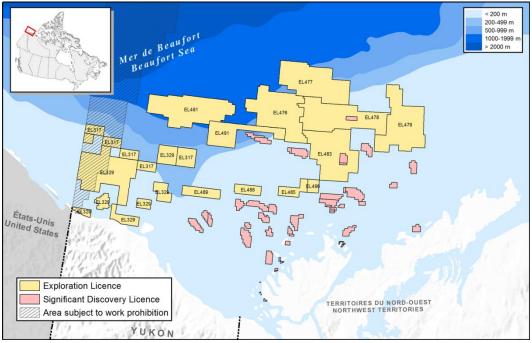


Figure 1: The Beaufort Sea Region

A

Figure 2: The Arctic Islands Region

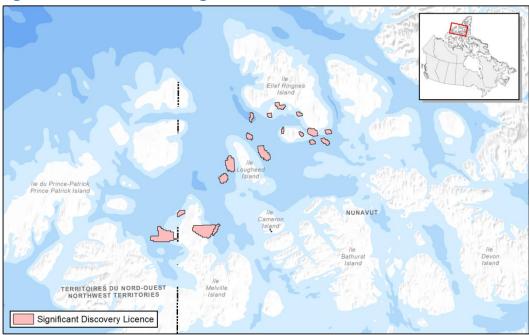


Figure 3: The Eastern Arctic Region





Financial Administration of Interests

Table 3: Revenues from Administration of Interests, 2018-2022

Expressed in dollars

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Non-refundable rentals ¹ | 993 | 993 | 993 | 993 | 993 |
| Fees ² | 736 | 2,585 | 0 | 397 | 30 |
| Total | 1,729 | 3,578 | 993 | 1,390 | 1,023 |

¹ Norman Wells Proven Area leases issued under the *Canada Oil and Gas Land Regulations* which continued in force pursuant to subsection 114(4) of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*.

Environmental Considerations

The Government of Canada's *Budget 2016* provided funding to help assess the potential environmental impacts of future offshore oil and gas activity in the Arctic, as part of the Government's five year science-based review.

Strategic Environmental Assessments (SEAs)

The Beaufort Regional Strategic Environmental Assessment and the Strategic Environmental Assessment in Baffin Bay and Davis Strait have concluded. Ongoing monitoring work is being supported and continued throughout 2022 in both regions. This work is focused on addressing recommendations and outcomes from the final reports produced as part of the SEAs.

For more information on the SEAs or their respective recommendations and outcomes, visit the following:

- https://rsea.inuvialuit.com/ for the Beaufort Regional Strategic Environmental Assessment
- *www.nirb.ca* for all documents related to the Strategic Environmental Assessment in Baffin Bay and Davis Strait

Environmental Studies Research Fund

The Environmental Studies Research Fund is a provision of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act*, and is funded through levies applied to oil and gas lands held under licence. The research program sponsors environmental and social studies related to the exploration, development and production of oil and gas resources on frontier lands. Based upon the recommendations of the Environmental Studies Research Fund Management Board, the Minister approved a levy of zero for each northern region for 2021-2022, as the terms of existing licences in the Arctic offshore are suspended.

² Fees for service (section 15 of the Frontier Lands Registration Regulations).



The Environmental Studies Research Fund Management Board is currently supporting one project in the northern regions, using remaining funds collected prior to the moratorium. The project started in 2021-2022 and is using undersea autonomous glider technology to monitor marine mammals and ships in the eastern Beaufort Sea, an area with existing but undeveloped oil and gas leases that is frequented by bowhead and beluga whales. Further details on the Environmental Studies Research Fund, including annual reports and publications can be found at www.esrfunds.org.

Royalty management

Given that there are no producing fields in Nunavut or in offshore Arctic waters, the amount of offshore royalty received by Canada in the 2022 calendar year is \$0.

Pursuant to the *Northwest Territories Land and Resource Devolution Agreement*, the Norman Wells Proven Area remains under federal jurisdiction. The Government of Canada continues to collect petroleum royalties associated with the Norman Wells Proven Area and remits such royalties to the Government of the Northwest Territories. Two fields produced oil and/or gas in the Northwest Territories in 2022: the Ikhil gas field on the Mackenzie Delta and the Norman Wells oil field in the Central Mackenzie Valley.

The Ikhil gas field lies on Inuvialuit Lands and continues to be administered by Canada on behalf of the Inuvialuit pursuant to Section 7(94) of the Inuvialuit Final Agreement. Canada's responsibility to collect and remit royalties to the Inuvialuit continued after April 1, 2014, pursuant to the terms of the Northwest Territories Land and Resource Devolution Agreement.

Benefits

In 2022, no benefits plans were submitted as no exploration activity was conducted in Frontier Lands under Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada jurisdiction.

Subsection 5.2 of the *Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act* and section 21 of the *Canada Petroleum Resources Act* require that a benefits plan be approved by the Minister before authorization of any oil and gas work or activity, or approval of a development plan relating to a pool or field on Frontier Lands in Nunavut, the Northwest Territories, and in the Arctic offshore.



FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

Petroleum and Mineral Resources Management Directorate

To obtain further information, please contact the Directorate in writing.

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