## **Regional Operations**

Evaluation of INAC's On-Reserve Housing Support

PROJECT RECOMMENDATIONS	ACTION PLAN	EXPECTED COMPLETION DATE	PROGRAM RESPONSE
It is recommended that AANDC, working with First Nations and seeking the active involvement of CMHC and other key stakeholders:  1. Develop a policy statement building on the 1996 Policy and other On-Reserve Housing Initiatives. The policy statement should lay out clear objectives and be flexible enough in its application to ensure it meets the different types of needs in First Nation communities.	We concur with this recommendation.  A) Working with First Nations, AANDC will develop policy options related to housing that will clarify the roles and responsibilities of AANDC, CMHC and First Nations.	Q2, 2011-2012	Status: On-going Update / Rationale: As of 31/12/2012:  The National First Nation Housing Liaison Committee, comprised of representatives from the AFN, CMHC, Health Canada and AANDC, have drafted each entity's Roles and Responsibilities and are identifying on-reserve housing priorities to jointly action.  AES: CLOSE – Fully Implemented Structures are in place and mechanisms to increase clarity in roles and responsibilities are operating.
	B) AANDC will assess the housing program for compliance with the new standardized departmental approach to First Nation funding agreements, specifically the new Policy on Transfer Payments, which provides flexibility in funding by taking into account risk and the different capacity development needs of First Nations along the community development continuum.	Q2, 2011-2012	Status: Closed Update / Rationale: As of 31/03/2012: As per September 30/11 update, this item was recommended to be closed. AES: CLOSED
	C) AANDC is working jointly with CMHC in identifying and implementing practical, incremental steps including developing and implementing a joint Housing Policy and Research Work Plan as initial steps in a change management approach which will lead to improved housing outcomes in First Nations.	Q1, 2011 - 2012	Status: Closed Update / Rationale: As of 31/03/2012: As per September 30/11 update, this item was recommended to be closed. AES: CLOSED
2. Support and work with First Nations to clarify and strengthen accountability and governance structures, including roles and responsibilities, performance measurement,	We concur with this recommendation.  AANDC's new policy recommendations (see Action, Recommendation #1) will address the	Q4, 2011-2012	Status: Request to Close Update / Rationale: As of 31/12/2012:

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financial management, and community housing plans.	need to clarify AANDC, CMHC and First Nations' roles, responsibilities and accountabilities.		The National First Nation Housing Liaison Committee comprised of representatives from the AFN, CMHC, Health Canada and AANDC have completed a joint template identifying each entity's Roles and Responsibilities. Communication and implementation strategy to be developed by the committee's working group.  AES: CLOSE – Fully Implemented Structures are in place and mechanisms to increase clarity in roles and responsibilities are operating.
	AANDC is developing and refining performance indicators for all areas of funding under the Capital and Facilities Maintenance Program, including housing. Benchmarks and targets are being established for each housing indicator.  AANDC will work with First Nations to strengthen their management of housing, including governance structures and financial management and the development of community housing plans, through various capacity development initiatives (see Action, Recommendation 3).	Q4, 2011-2012 Q4, 2011-2012	Status: Request to Close Update / Rationale: As of 30/09/2012: Housing Plan information obtained from regions and tracked in the housing DCI. All other items completed 31/03/2012. AES: CLOSED  Status: Request to Close (Completed) Update / Rationale: As of 30/09/2012: 2012-13 Special Initiatives Funding for housing capacity development projects has been fully allocated and is expected to continue on an annual basis. AES: CLOSED
3. Develop a strategic approach to advance capacity building initiatives in order to:  a. better manage and monitor housing stock (where possible, AANDC should work with other government departments to leverage resources for First Nation capacity	We concur with this recommendation.  Working with First Nations, AANDC will pursue strategic capacity development objectives to assist First Nations in increasing their housing capacity, collaborating with CMHC, other government	Q4, 2012-2013	

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development); b. advance local operational control; and c. achieve the minimum standards of the National Building Code (e.g., quality construction, repairs and maintenance) to ensure long-lasting and environmentally sustainable units.	departments and First Nations organizations. These initiatives will include:  a-1: collaborating with partners involved in capacity development for on-reserve housing (namely CMHC and the First Nations Market Housing Fund) to identify existing capacity support services and gaps and develop a plan for a more coordinated and effective approach;	Q4, 2012-2013	
	a-2: working with the First Nations National Building Officers Association to implement a building permit system in First Nation communities which will support the Band (Chief and Council) to assume operational control of housing outcomes;	Q4, 2012-2013	
	a-3: supporting capacity development in First Nations housing through the Special Initiatives Fund (SIF), which funds small-scale projects designed to improve housing management, promote market housing, and demonstrate innovation in housing/infrastructure; and	Q4, 2012-2013	
	a-4: revising the comprehensive community housing guide, entitled "Creating Effective Community Strategies for First Nations Housing," to support effective community planning and housing management, and help advance and promote local operational control of housing in First Nation communities.	Q4, 2012-2013	

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	B: Changes to the Ministerial Loan Guarantee (MLG) manual will add requirements that, as part of the application for an MLG, First Nations confirm that the project will be inspected by qualified inspectors who must confirm that it will meet or exceed the National Building Code (NBC) standards and other relevant standards. First Nations will also be required to confirm that the record of inspection and record of compliance to NBC standards or other relevant standards will be kept on file by the First Nation for the life of the MLG. AANDC will continue to work with CMHC to enhance NBC compliance. AANDC expects to complete the revisions to the MLG Manual and communicate changes in MLG requirements to First Nations in Q1 of 2011- 2012.  C: Community Infrastructure Branch (CIB)	Q1, 2011-2012 Q4, 2012-2013	
	will link to the broader Departmental capacity development strategy led by Governance Branch of Regional Operations Sector.	Q1, 2012 2010	
4. Support and work with First Nations to ensure houses are built to address overcrowding and deterioration and to maximise the use of resources bearing in	We concur with this recommendation.  AANDC is examining options along the housing spectrum to identify instruments that	Q4, 2011-2012	Status: Request to Close  Update / Rationale:
mind current and future pressures on housing stock.	will support First Nations in transitioning from social housing to other forms of affordable housing, including rent-to-own programs and multi-units to increase housing stock and provide a broader range of housing options.  Researching existing First Nations housing		As of 31/12/2012  AANDC's Special Initiative Fund is an ongoing funding stream used to develop tools and support First Nation and First Nation Organization initiated projects intended to increase options along the housing
	programs, policy options will be developed	Q4, 2011-12	spectrum, e.g. a Revolving Loan Fund primer,

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	that support more effective use of revolving loan funds and other market-based tools, which has demonstrably increased available housing units by reducing reliance on social housing and decreasing pressure on existing housing stock.		community housing plans, a Pay-as-you-Save utility bill savings demonstration project and a housing rental program primer which references rent-to-own options.  In 2012, AANDC funded a series of housing research projects, including the First Nations Market Housing Fund: Evaluation of the Broader Policy Implications for Housing On-Reserve, to assist in an evidence based approach in the review and potential development of housing programs and policy options.  AES: CLOSE – Fully Implemented Structures and processes to facilitate transition from social housing to other options are embedded in program activities, and the sector continues to review the development of programs and options to improve housing.
5. Undertake research, in partnership with First Nations and CMHC, to identify: cost-effective design options for on-reserve housing construction and renovation the impact of demographic trends on the needs for on-reserve housing options for effective management of on-reserve housing portfolios options for effective governance of on-reserve housing	AANDC will collaborate with CMHC to compile existing research and publications related to housing design and construction on reserve.  AANDC and CMHC will analyze housing and	Q4, 2012-2013 Q4, 2012-2013	
	population data to consider demographic pressures.	3., 20.2 20.0	

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	AANDC will compile "best practices" for achieving success in First Nations housing for inclusion in the guide "Creating Effective Community Strategies for First Nations Housing," which will be a tool made available to First Nations.	Q4, 2012-2013	
	AANDC will collaborate with First Nations organizations that engage in research on the implications of the legal definition of local operational control.	Q4, 2012-2013	