

HISTORIC TREATIES AND TREATY FIRST NATIONS IN CANADA



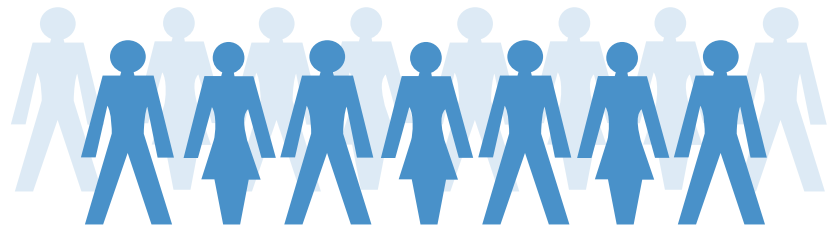
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First Nations are Treaty First Nations (59%)

Historic treaties are located in **nine provinces and three territories**, covering nearly **50% of Canada's land mass**

Total Population of Treaty First Nations (2006)

542,817



14

Douglas Treaties (1850-1854)

11

Numbered Treaties (1871-1921)

2

Robinson Treaties (1850)

2

Williams Treaties (1923)

30

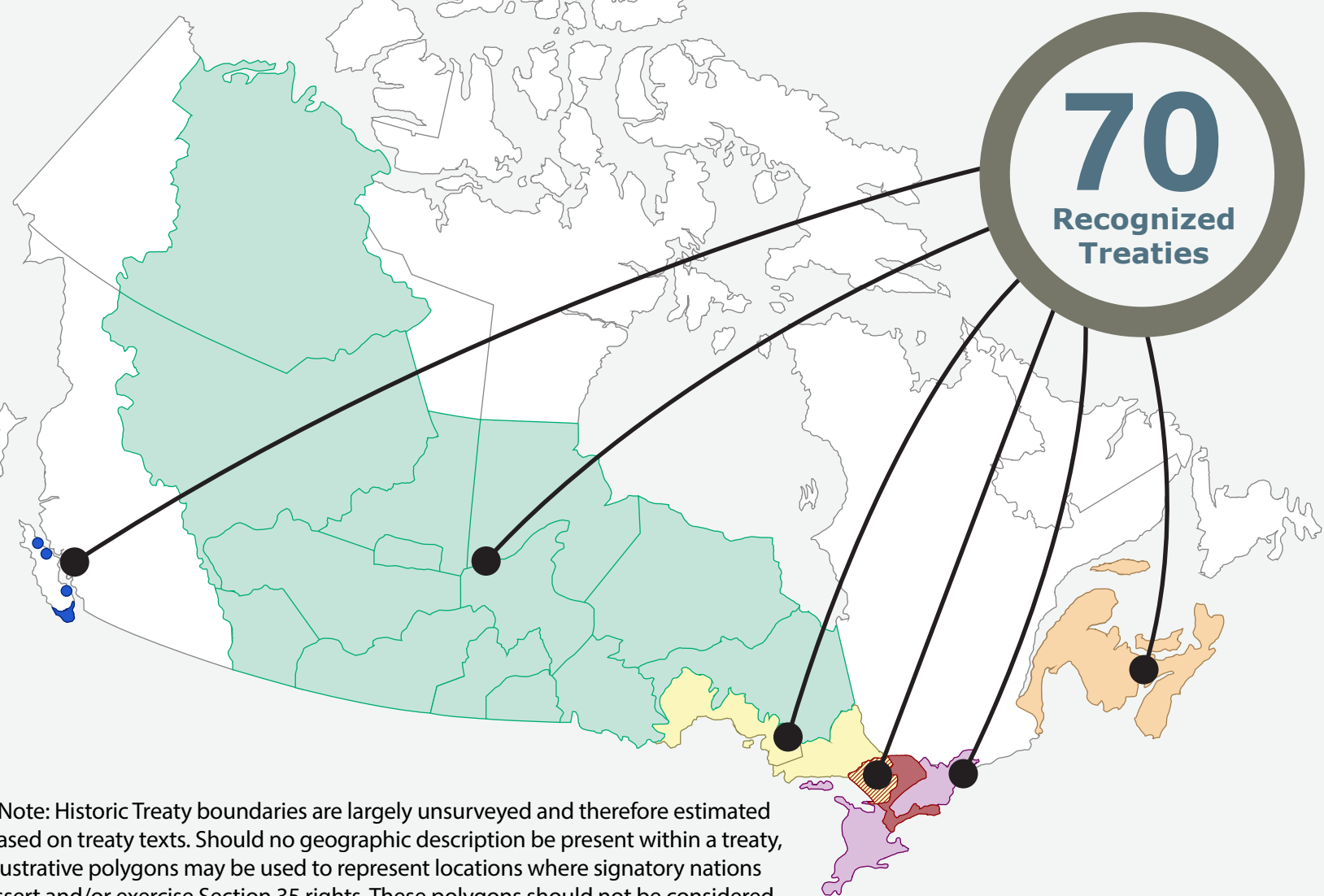
Upper Canada Land Surrenders (1781-1862)

3

*Peace & Neutrality Treaties (1701-1760)

8

Maritime Peace and Friendship Treaties (1725-1779)



* Note: Historic Treaty boundaries are largely unsurveyed and therefore estimated based on treaty texts. Should no geographic description be present within a treaty, illustrative polygons may be used to represent locations where signatory nations assert and/or exercise Section 35 rights. These polygons should not be considered definitive in terms of the specific location of treaty rights. The Peace and Neutrality Treaties do not currently have a geographic representation.

For more information please visit:

<https://open.canada.ca/data/en/dataset/f281b150-0645-48e4-9c30-01f55f93f78e>