



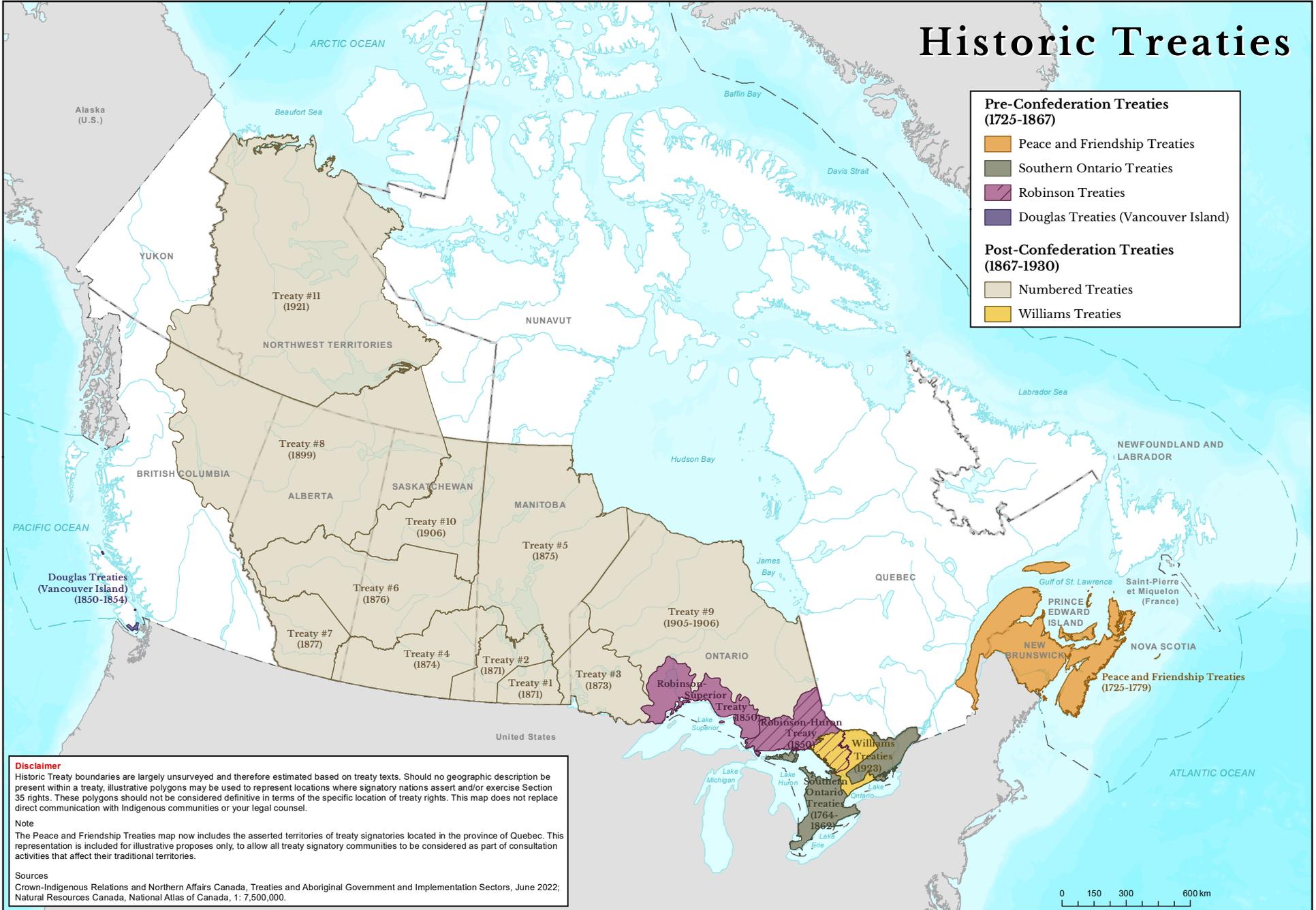
Historic Treaties

Pre-Confederation Treaties (1725-1867)

- Peace and Friendship Treaties
- Southern Ontario Treaties
- Robinson Treaties
- Douglas Treaties (Vancouver Island)

Post-Confederation Treaties (1867-1930)

- Numbered Treaties
- Williams Treaties



Disclaimer
 Historic Treaty boundaries are largely unsurveyed and therefore estimated based on treaty texts. Should no geographic description be present within a treaty, illustrative polygons may be used to represent locations where signatory nations assert and/or exercise Section 35 rights. These polygons should not be considered definitive in terms of the specific location of treaty rights. This map does not replace direct communication with Indigenous communities or your legal counsel.

Note
 The Peace and Friendship Treaties map now includes the asserted territories of treaty signatories located in the province of Quebec. This representation is included for illustrative purposes only, to allow all treaty signatory communities to be considered as part of consultation activities that affect their traditional territories.

Sources
 Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada, Treaties and Aboriginal Government and Implementation Sectors, June 2022; Natural Resources Canada, National Atlas of Canada, 1: 7,500,000.

